ARGO National Report 2018 – The Netherlands

1) Status of implementation

The Dutch Argo program started in 2004 and is run by the Royal Netherlands Meteorological Institute (KNMI).

The Netherlands are a founding member of the Euro Argo ERIC.

Contribution to the Argo array:

- 87 floats have been purchased
- 2 await deployment
- 25 are working

In 2017 four floats have been purchased. Two of them have already been deployed. The other ten are currently on board of a ship and will be deployed until April.

2) Present level of (and future prospects for) national funding for Argo including summary of human resources devoted to Argo.

In their observation strategy adopted in 2006 KNMI has expressed the intention to deploy about 7 floats per year, but due to budget constraints only four floats could be purchased in 2017, and none will be bought in 2018.

One person (Andreas Sterl) is working on ARGO. He does so besides his other duties.

- 3) **Summary of deployment plans** (level of commitment, areas of float deployment) and for other commitments to Argo for the coming year (and beyond where possible). Four floats are to be deployed in the Southern Atlantic Ocean (including the Southern Ocean) in the austral summer 2017/18. Two have already been deployed. Four floats from the Euro Argo MOCCA project are carried on the same cruise.
- 4) Summary of national research and operational uses of Argo data Argo data and/or products derived from Argo data are used to initialize climate models by groups at KNMI and Utrecht University.

 Process studies using Argo data are performed at the Netherlands Institute for Sea Research (NIOZ).
- 5) Issues that your country wishes to be considered (and resolved) by AST regarding the international operation of Argo Nothing.
- 6) CTD data uploaded to CCHDO Yes.
- 7) Bibliography